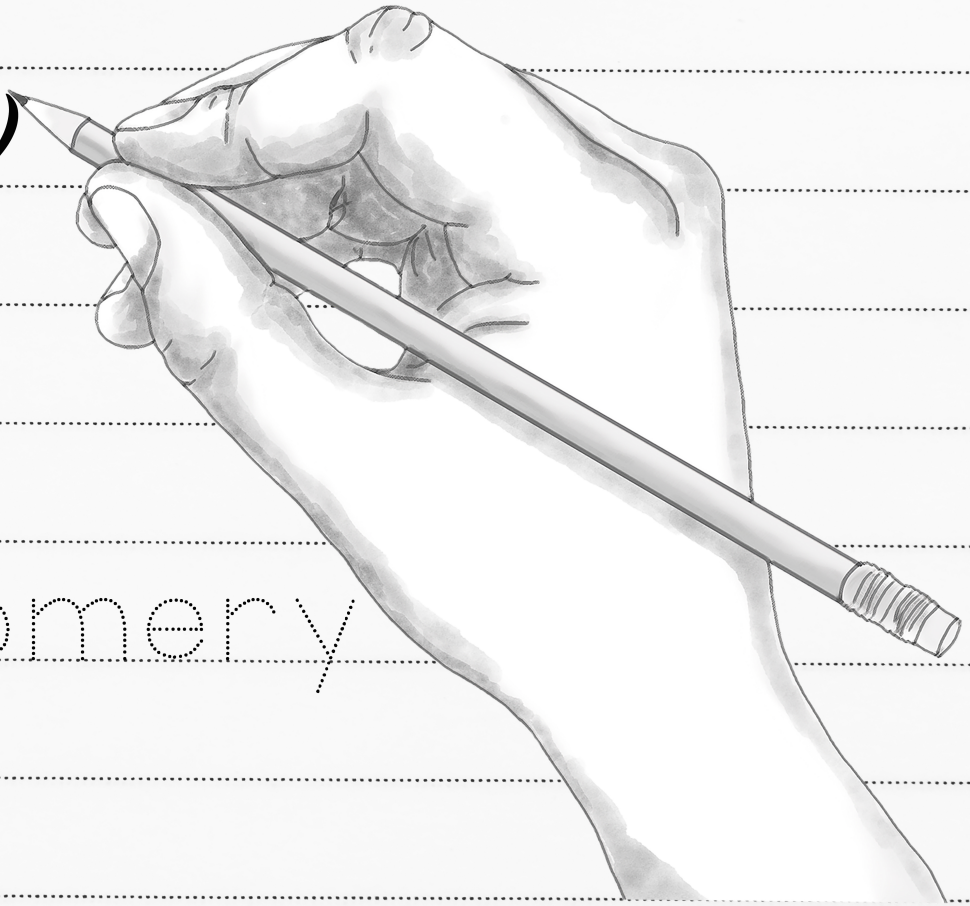
Single Syllable Words

A Handwriting Picture Workbook



by

Cheri Montgomery

A Handwriting Picture Workbook

MS-HS Multilingual Classroom

Discover proper pronunciation of the English language while learning to write frequently occurring single syllable words

Cheri Montgomery

S.T.M. Publishers
Nashville, TN

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A Handwriting Picture Workbook, Spiral Bound, ISBN 978-1-7352114-5-9 (audio and video links are excluded from the free version of this text)

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PREFACE

A Handwriting Picture Workbook can precede or follow the free text: *A Handwriting Picture Workbook of English Phonetics.* Six hundred frequently occurring single syllable words with images, audio, and phonetics give students practice writing in manuscript and in cursive. The units are organized according to English vowel sounds. Phonetic transcriptions are provided next to each word. This introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) prepares students for levels I and II of the series: *A Picture Workbook of English Spellings and Phonetics*.

Level I of the series covers the sounds of English using single syllable words. Level II covers words with diphthongs, triphthongs, and multiple syllables. With these resources, teachers have all the lecture notes, activities, and homework assignments needed to help students read, write, spell, and pronounce English words and sentences. Images are used to define concepts and vocabulary making it ideal for the multilingual middle school through adult audience. Links to audio give independent learners the ability to study English without an instructor.

The textbook/workbook format of the series gives teachers the ability to offer a concise approach to proper penmanship, pronunciation, and spelling. Supplemental material is easily accessible via QR codes that lead to images of the vocal tract, examples of vowel sounds in multiple languages, and spoken examples of each word. Additional free resources are available at www.stmpublishers.com/ell.

The resources needed to establish rules and create exercises originated from research developed for the publication of the Lyric Diction Workbook Series and the IPA Scramble game app by Cheri Montgomery. Computer search functions and her database of more than 87,000 English words were used to organize the spellings of the English language. Words from the database were arranged in order of frequency of occurrence. The words were placed in a graded order and categorized according to the sounds of the English language as defined by the International Phonetic Alphabet.

The following tips are provided to help teachers model optimal practice habits for their students:

1. Choose the right tools: Start with a pencil that feels comfortable in your hand. Experiment with different types of writing instruments to find one that suits you best.

2. Posture and grip: Sit up straight with your feet flat on the ground and your arm relaxed. Hold the pen or pencil in a way that feels natural and comfortable for you. Avoid gripping too tightly, as it can lead to tension and fatigue.

3. Start with basic strokes: Practice basic strokes and lines to develop control and consistency. This includes vertical lines, horizontal lines, diagonal lines, and curves. You can find handwriting practice sheets online or create your own by ruling lines on a blank paper.

4. Letter formation: Learn how to form each letter correctly. Pay attention to the proportion, spacing, and shape of each letter. Start with uppercase letters and then move on to lowercase letters. Practice writing each letter multiple times until you feel comfortable with the formation.

5. Slow and steady: Focus on writing slowly and deliberately at first. This allows you to pay attention to the details of each letter and helps in developing muscle memory. As you gain more confidence, you can gradually increase your speed.

6. Consistency and rhythm: Aim for consistency in your letter size, slant, and spacing. Consistent letterforms make your handwriting more readable. Practice maintaining a steady rhythm as you write, which can improve the flow and legibility of your writing.

7. Writing words: Once you are comfortable with individual letters, practice writing words. Pay attention to the distance between the letters and work to distribute space evenly. Space is doubled between words.

8. Practice regularly: Like any skill, handwriting improves with practice. Set aside dedicated time for handwriting practice each day. Consistency is key to seeing progress.

9. Copying and tracing: The tracing exercises in this workbook accommodate students with various educational backgrounds. Those already familiar with manuscript can advance to the cursive practice that is provided on each page. Free IPA handwriting practice pages are available at www.stmpublishers.com/ell.

Handwriting is a personal expression: Focus on developing your own unique style that feels comfortable and reflects your personality. With time, patience, and practice, handwriting can improve significantly.

INTRODUCTION TO PHONETIC SYMBOLS

The International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) was created by phoneticians for language study. Each symbol stands for one unit of sound. Brackets enclose the symbols and distinguish phonetic content from the spellings of words. Studying phonetic transcription is an efficient way to learn a language.

With the printable worksheets, students improve handwriting while forming associations between phonetic symbols and corresponding English letters. With the series, students discover proper pronunciation while learning the spellings of English – numerous lists of sight words are not necessary.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Cheri Montgomery is an author and lecturer on the topics of voice and diction. She teaches English, Italian, German, French, Latin, Spanish, and Russian lyric diction at the Blair School of Music at Vanderbilt University. Her series of workbooks with book reviews and published articles are available at www.stmpublishers.com.

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Ⓐj Adjective	Ⓔ Exclamation	Ⓟp Preposition
Ⓐv Adverb	Ⓘ Interrogative	Ⓥ Verb
Ⓒ Conjunction	Ⓝ Noun	TENSE
ⓓ Determiner	Ⓟn Pronoun	Past tense

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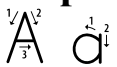
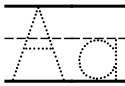
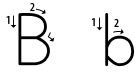
UNIT 1:

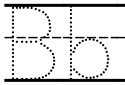
Manuscript and Cursive Alphabet

Manuscript

A a 



B b 



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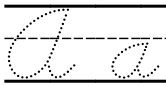

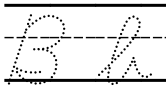

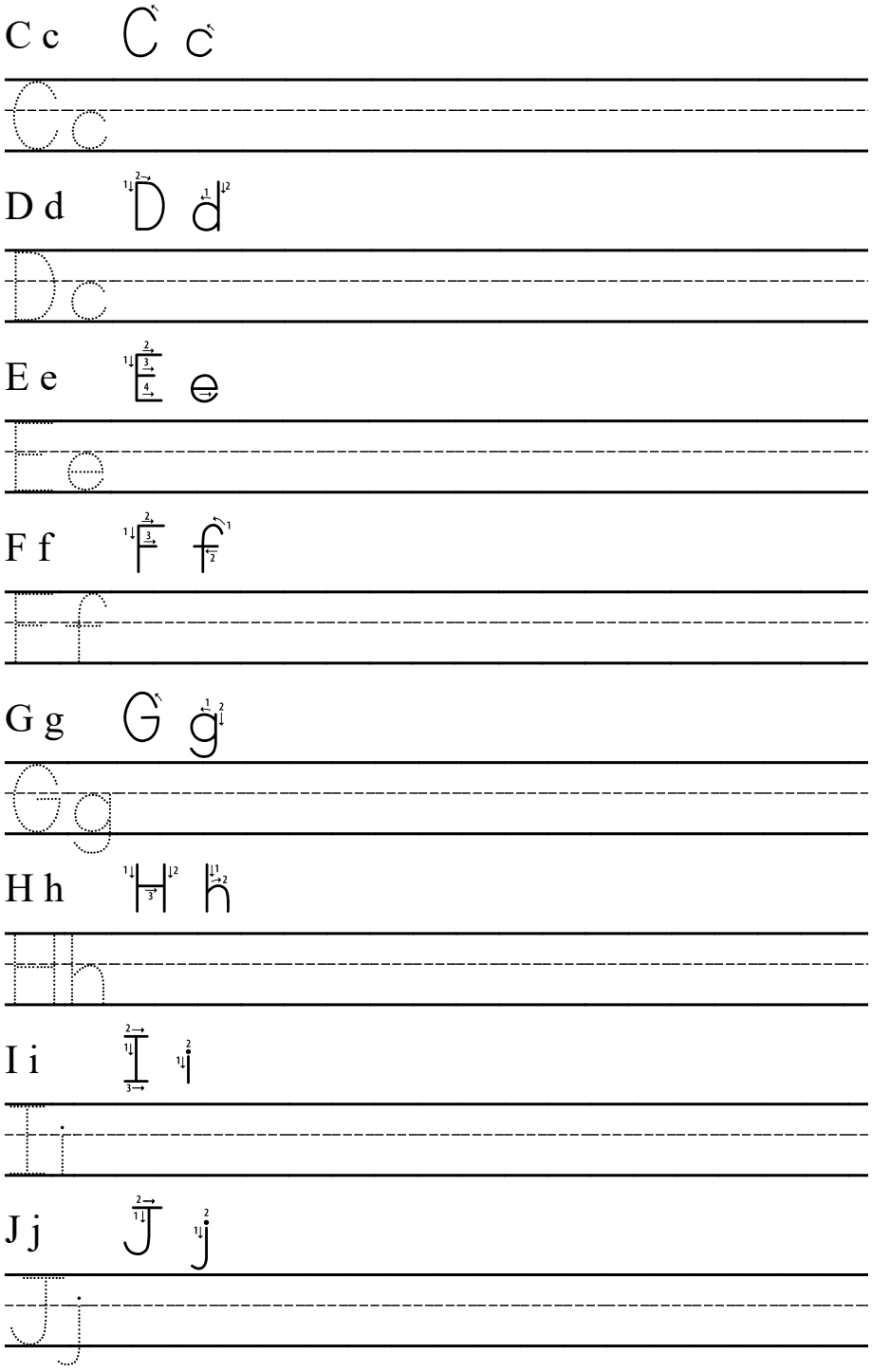
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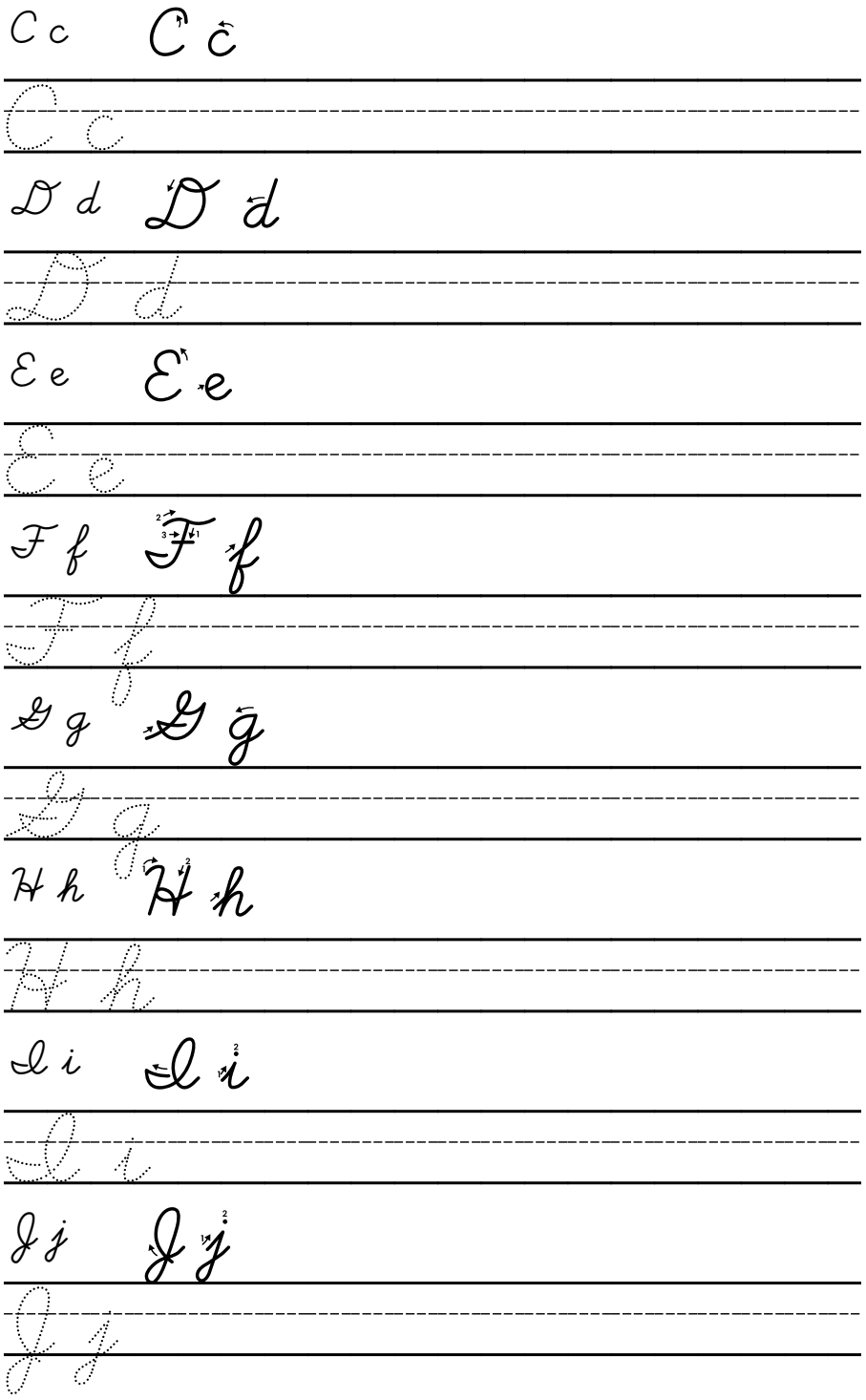
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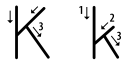
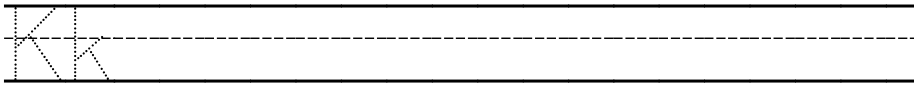
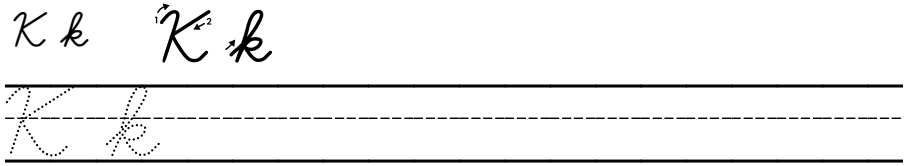
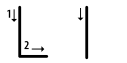
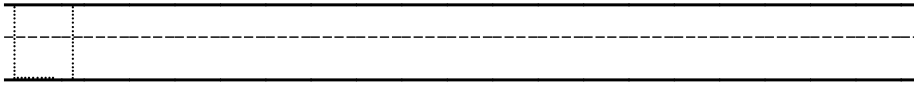
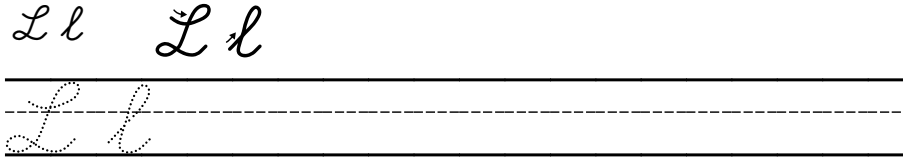
K k 

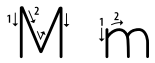


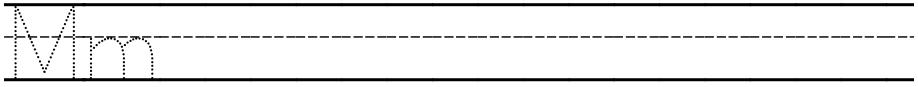


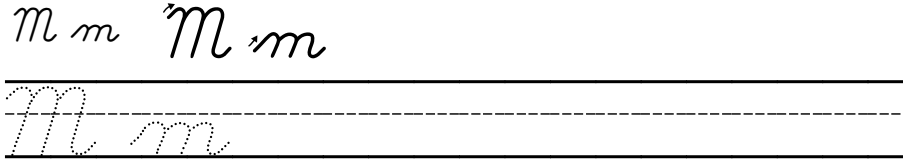
L l 

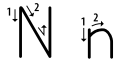


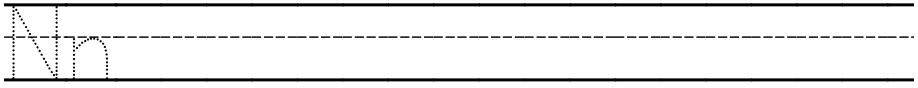


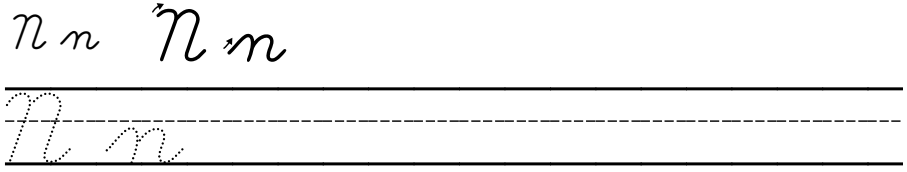
M m 





N n 





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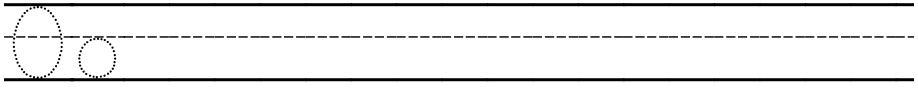
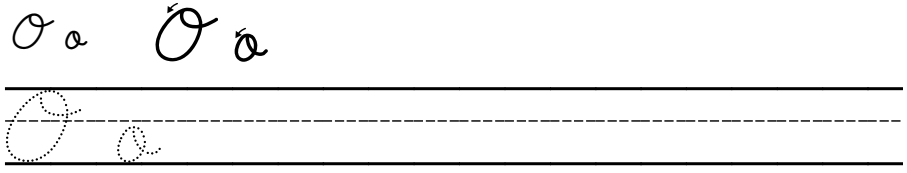
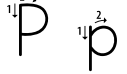
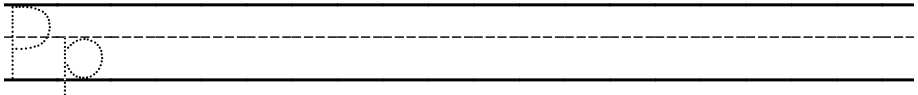
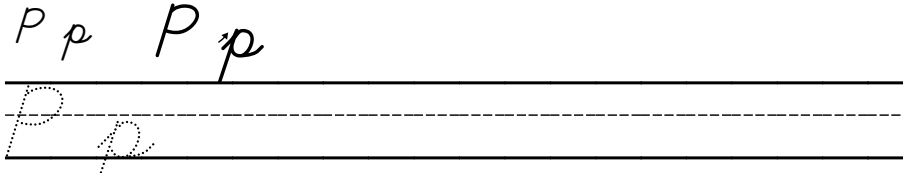
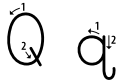


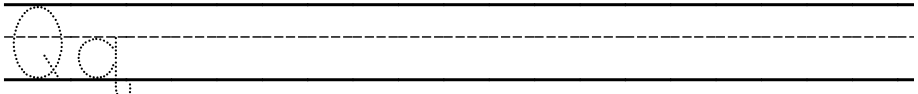


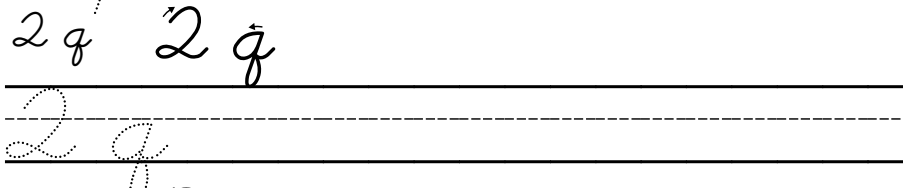
P p 

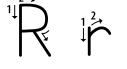


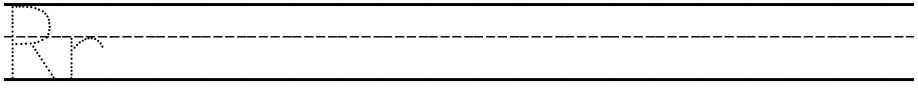


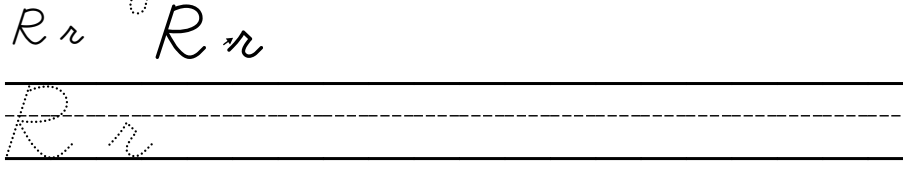
Q q 





R r 





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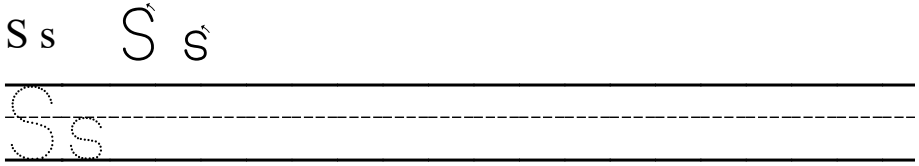

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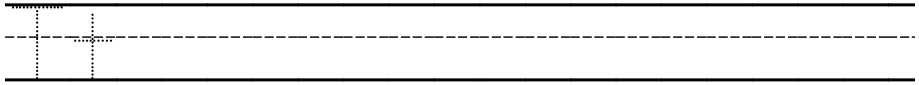

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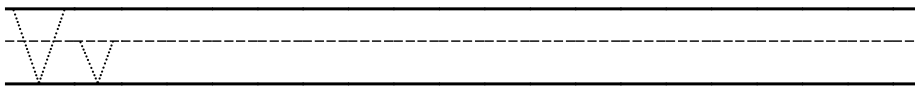

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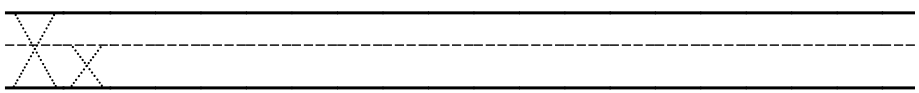

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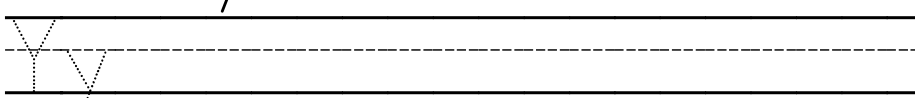

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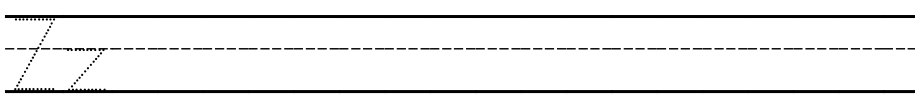
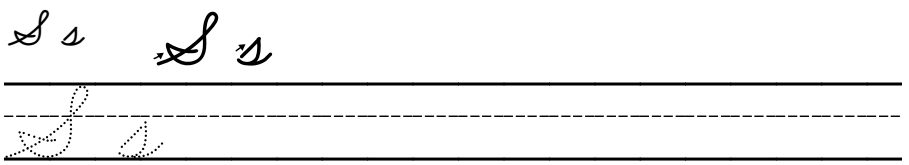
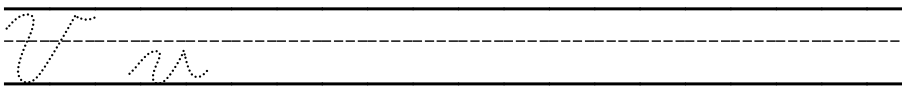
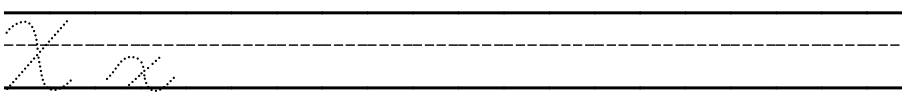
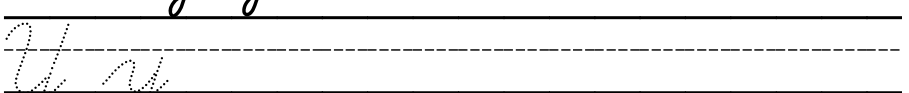
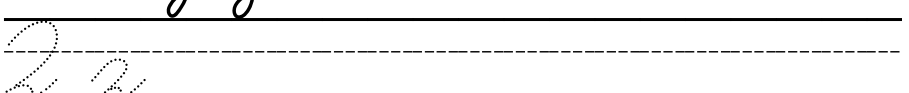






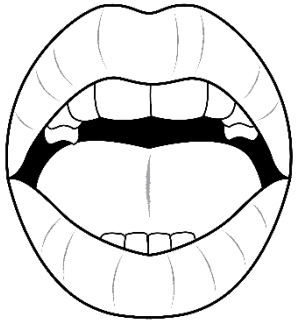


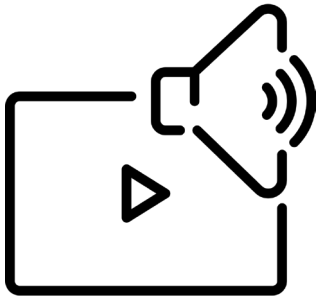




UNIT 2:

[æ] in Single Syllable Words

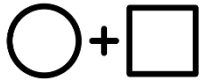




Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. add Ⓥ [æd^{h}] ād̄d̄

add



ād̄d̄

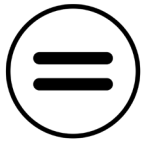
2. am Ⓥ [æm] ām̄

am

ām̄

3. as Ⓐv [æz] ās̄

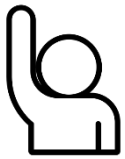
as



ās̄

4. ask Ⓥ [æsk^{h}] ās̄k

ask



ās̄k

5. back Ⓝ [b^{h}æk^{h}] ƀāc̄k

back

ƀāc̄k

6. bad Ⓐj [b^{h}æd^{h}] ƀād̄

bad

ƀād̄

7. bank Ⓝ [b^{h}æŋk^{h}] ƀān̄k

bank

ƀān̄k

8. black Ⓐj [b^{h}łæk^{h}] ƀl̄āc̄k

black

ƀl̄āc̄k

9. can Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰæn] can

can

10. cap Ⓝ [kʰæpʰ] cap

cap

11. chance Ⓝ [ʧæns] chance

chance

12. dance Ⓥ [dʰæns] dance

dance

13. fact Ⓝ [fækʰtʰ] fact

fact

14. fan Ⓝ [fæn] fan

fan

15. fast Ⓐv [fæstʰ] fast

fast

16. flag Ⓝ [flægʰ] flag

flag

17. glad Ⓐj [gʰɬædʰ] g l a d

glad

glad

18. grass Ⓝ [gʰɹæs] g r a ss

grass

grass

19. had Ⓥ [hædʰ] h a d

had

had

20. half Ⓝ [hæf] h a l f

half

half

21. hand Ⓝ [hændʰ] h a n d

hand

hand

22. has Ⓥ [hæz] h a s

has

has

23. have Ⓥ [hæv] h a ve

have

have

24. land Ⓝ [ɬændʰ] l a n d

land

land

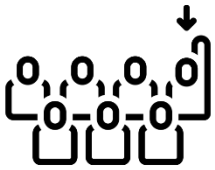
25. lap Ⓝ [łæpʰ] ˈlap

lap

lăp

26. last ⓓ [łæstʰ] ˈlast

last



lăst

27. laugh Ⓝ Ⓥ [læf] ˈlaugh

laugh

lăugh

28. mad Ⓐj [mædʰ] ˈmad

mad

măd

29. man Ⓝ [mæn] ˈman

man

măn

30. pass Ⓥ [pʰæs] ˈpass

pass

păss

31. past Ⓐj [pʰæstʰ] ˈpast

past

păst

32. path Ⓝ [pʰæθ] ˈpath

path

păth

33. plant Ⓝ Ⓥ [pʰɬæntʰ] plant

plant

34. ran Ⓥ [ɹæn] ran

ran

35. sad Ⓥ [sædʰ] sad

sad

36. sand Ⓝ [sændʰ] sand

sand

37. sat Ⓥ [sætʰ] sat

sat

38. stand Ⓥ [stʰændʰ] stand

stand

39. than © Ⓟp [ðæn] than

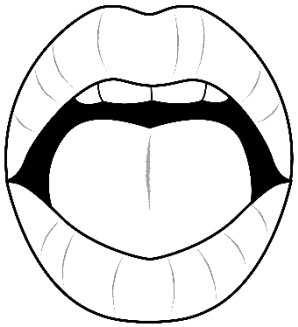
than

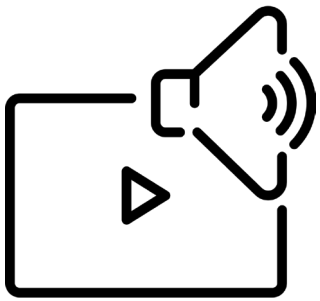
40. that Ⓐv [ðætʰ] that

that

UNIT 3:

[ɑ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. are Ⓥ [ɑɹ] ā r e

ā r e

2. arm Ⓝ [ɑɹm] ā r m

ā r m

3. art Ⓝ [ɑɹtʰ] ā r t

ā r t

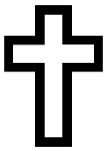
4. calm Ⓥ Ⓐj [kʰɑm] c ā l m

c ā l m

5. car Ⓝ [kʰɑɹ] c ā r

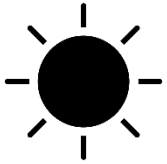
c ā r

6. cross Ⓝ [kʰɹɑs] c r ō s s



c r ō s s

7. dark Ⓐj [dʰɑɹkʰ] d ā r k



d ā r k

8. drop Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰɹɑpʰ] d r ō p

d r ō p

9. far Ⓐv [fɑɹ] far

far

far

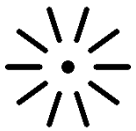
10. God Ⓝ [gʰɑdʰ] God

God

God

11. gone Ⓥ Ⓐj [gʰɑn] gone

gone



gone

12. got Ⓥ [gʰɑtʰ] got

got

got

13. hard Ⓐj [hɑɹdʰ] hard

hard

hard

14. harm Ⓝ [hɑɹm] harm

harm

harm

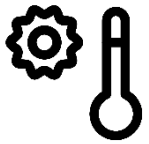
15. heart Ⓝ [hɑɹtʰ] heart

heart

heart

16. hot Ⓐj [hɑtʰ] hot

hot

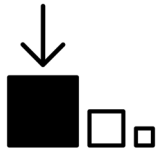


hot

17. job Ⓝ [ʤɑbʰ] job

job

18. large Ⓐj [łɑɹʤ] large



large

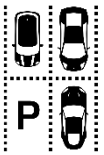
19. long Ⓐj [łɑŋ] long

long

20. lost Ⓐj [łastʰ] lost

lost

21. lot Ⓝ [łɑtʰ] lot

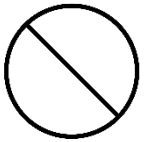


lot

22. mark Ⓝ Ⓥ [mɑɹkʰ] mark

mark

23. not Ⓐv [nɑtʰ] not



not

24. off Ⓐv [ɑf] off

off

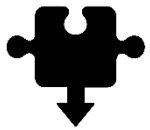
25. on Ⓐv [ɑn] ŏn

on

on

26. part Ⓝ [pʰɑɹtʰ] pärt

part



pärt

27. rock Ⓝ [ɹɑkʰ] rŏck

rock

rŏck

28. smart Ⓐj [smɑɹtʰ] smärt

smart

smärt

29. soft Ⓐj [sɑftʰ] sŏft

soft

sŏft

30. song Ⓝ [sɑŋ] sŏng

song

sŏng

31. spot Ⓝ Ⓥ [spʰɑtʰ] spŏt

spot

spŏt

32. star Ⓝ [stʰɑɹ] stär

star

stär

33. start Ⓥ [stʰɑɹtʰ] start start

start

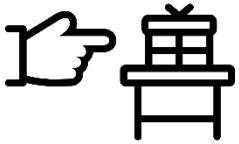
34. stop Ⓥ [stʰɑpʰ] stop stop

stop

35. strong Ⓐj [stʰɹɑŋ] strong strong

strong

36. want Ⓥ [wɑntʰ] want want



want

37. was Ⓥ [wɑz] was was

was

38. watch Ⓝ Ⓥ [wɑʧ] watch watch

watch

39. what Ⓟn [wɑtʰ] what what

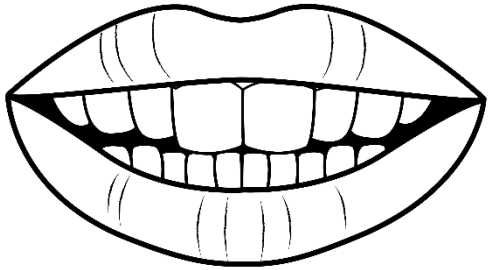
what

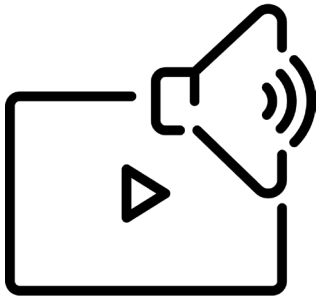
40. wrong Ⓐj [ɹɑŋ] wrong wrong

wrong

UNIT 4:

[i] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. be Ⓥ [bʰi]

be

be

2. deep Ⓐj [dʰipʰ]

deep

deep

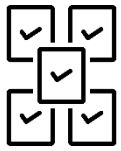
3. dream Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰɹim]

dream

dream

4. each ⓓ Ⓟn [itʃ]

each



each

5. east Ⓝ [istʰ]

east

east

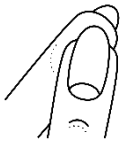
6. eat Ⓥ [itʰ]

eat

eat

7. feel Ⓥ [fiɬ]

feel



feel

8. feet Ⓝ [fitʰ]

feet

feet

9. field Ⓝ [fiɬdʰ] field

field

10. free Ⓐj [fɹi] free

free

11. green Ⓐj [gʰɹin] green

green

12. he Ⓟn [hi] he

he

13. keep Ⓥ [kʰipʰ] keep

keep

14. lead Ⓥ [ɬidʰ] lead

lead

15. least Ⓐv [ɬistʰ] least

least

16. leave Ⓥ [ɬiv] leave

leave

17. me Ⓟn [mi] me

me

me

18. mean Ⓥ [min] mean

mean

mean

19. meet Ⓥ [mitʰ] meet

meet

meet

20. need Ⓥ [nidʰ] need

need

need

21. peace Ⓝ [pʰis] peace

peace

peace

22. please Ⓔ [pʰɬiz] please

please

please

23. reach Ⓥ [ɹiʧ] reach

reach

reach

24. read Ⓥ [ɹidʰ] [ɹɛdʰ] read

read

read

25. see Ⓥ [si] see

see

see

26. seem Ⓥ [sim] seem

seem

seem

27. she Ⓟn [ʃi] she

she

she

28. sleep Ⓝ Ⓥ [sɬipʰ] sleep

sleep

sleep

29. speak Ⓥ [spʰikʰ] speak

speak

speak

30. street Ⓝ [stʰɹitʰ] street

street

street

31. sweet Ⓐj [switʰ] sweet

sweet

sweet

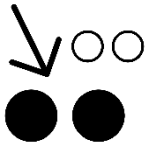
32. team Ⓝ [tʰim] team

team

team

33. the [ði] the

34. these ⓓ Ⓟn [ðiz] these



35. three [θɹi] three

36. tree Ⓝ [tʰɹi] tree

37. we Ⓟn [wi] we

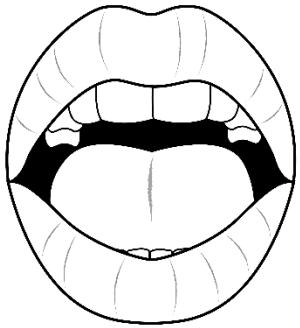
38. weak Ⓐj [wikʰ] weak

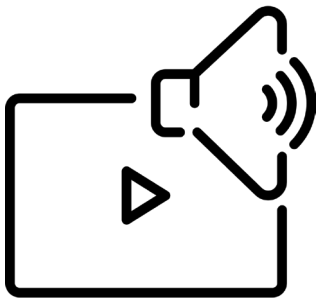
39. week Ⓝ [wikʰ] week

40. yield Ⓥ [jiɬdʰ] yield

UNIT 5:

[ɛ] in Single Syllable Words



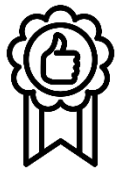


Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. bed Ⓝ [bʰɛdʰ] bed

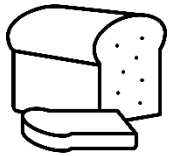
bed

2. best Ⓐj [bʰɛstʰ] best



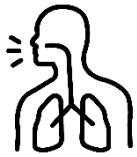
best

3. bread Ⓝ [bʰɹɛdʰ] bread



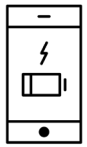
bread

4. breath Ⓝ [bʰɹɛθ] breath



breath

5. dead Ⓐj [dʰɛdʰ] dead

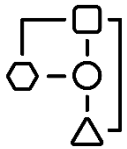


dead

6. death Ⓝ [dʰɛθ] death

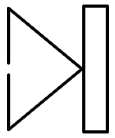
death

7. else Ⓐv [ɛɬs] else



else

8. end Ⓝ [ɛndʰ] end



end

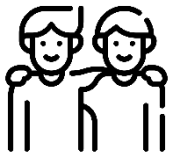
9. fell Ⓥ [fɛɬ] fell

fell

10. fresh Ⓐj [fɹɛʃ] fresh

fresh

11. friend Ⓝ [fɹɛndʰ] friend



friend

12. get Ⓥ [gʰɛtʰ] get

get

13. head Ⓝ [hɛdʰ] head

head

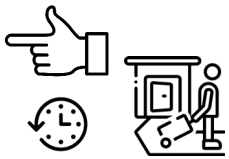
14. health Ⓝ [hɛɬθ] health

health

15. help Ⓝ Ⓥ [hɛɬpʰ] help

help

16. left Ⓐj Ⓥ [ɬɛftʰ] left



left

17. less Ⓐv [ɬɛs] less

less

less

18. let Ⓥ [ɬɛtʰ] let

let

let

19. men Ⓝ [mɛn] men

men

men

20. read Ⓥ [ɹɛdʰ][ɹidʰ] read

read

read

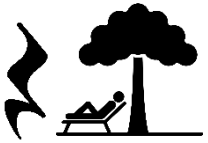
21. red Ⓐj [ɹɛdʰ] red

red

red

22. rest Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɹɛstʰ] rest

rest



rest

23. said Ⓥ [sɛdʰ] said

said

said

24. says Ⓥ [sɛz] says

says

says

25. send Ⓥ [sɛndʰ]

send

send

26. sense Ⓝ [sɛns]

sense

sense

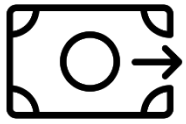
27. set Ⓥ [sɛtʰ]

set

set

28. spend Ⓥ [spʰɛndʰ]

spend



spend

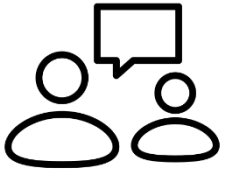
29. strength Ⓝ [stʰɹɛŋθ]

strength

strength

30. tell Ⓥ [tʰɛɬ]

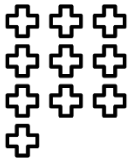
tell



tell

31. ten [tʰɛn]

ten



ten

32. them Ⓟn [ðɛm]

them

them

33. then Ⓐv [ðɛn]

then

then

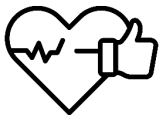
34. wealth Ⓝ [wɛɬθ]

wealth

wealth

35. well Ⓐv [wɛɬ]

well



well

36. went Ⓥ [wɛnt^{h}]

went

went

37. west Ⓝ [wɛst^{h}]

west

west

38. when Ⓐv [wɛn]

when

when

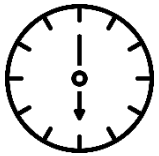
39. yes Ⓔ [jɛs]

yes

yes

40. yet Ⓐv [jɛt^{h}]

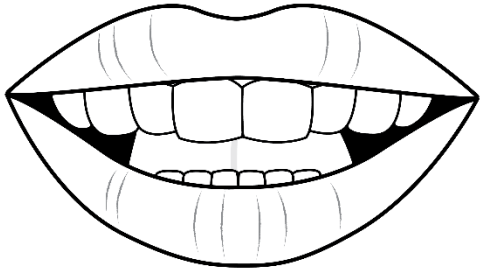
yet

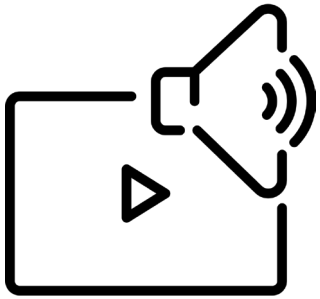


yet

UNIT 6:

[ɪ] in Single Syllable Words



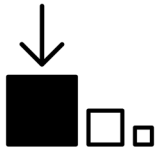


Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. been Ⓥ [bʰɪn] been

been

2. big Ⓐj [bʰɪgʰ] big



big

3. bring Ⓥ [bʰɹɪŋ] bring

bring

4. build Ⓥ [bʰɪɬdʰ] build

build

5. did Ⓥ [dʰɪdʰ] did

did

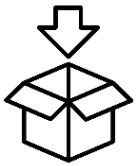
6. dim Ⓥ Ⓐj [dʰɪm] dim

dim

7. drink Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰɹɪŋkʰ] drink

drink

8. fill Ⓥ [fɪɬ] fill



fill

9. give Ⓥ [gʰɪv] give

give

10. hill Ⓝ [hɪɬ] hill

hill

11. him Ⓟn [hɪm] him

him

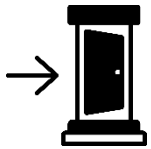
12. his ⓓ [hɪz] his

his

13. if Ⓒ [ɪf] if

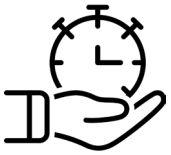
if

14. in Ⓐv [ɪn] in



in

15. is Ⓥ [ɪz] is



is

16. it Ⓟn [ɪtʰ] it

it

17. kid Ⓝ [kʰɪdʰ]

kid

kid

18. kill Ⓥ [kʰɪɬ]

kill

kill

19. kiss Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰɪs]

kiss

kiss

20. lips Ⓝ [ɬɪpʰs]

lips

lips

21. missed Ⓥ [mɪstʰ]

missed

missed

22. quick Ⓐj [kʰwɪkʰ]

quick

quick

23. rich Ⓐj [ɹɪʧ]

rich

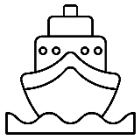
rich

24. ring Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɹɪŋ]

ring

ring

25. ship Ⓝ [ʃɪpʰ] ship

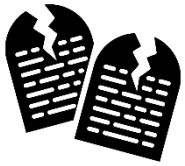


ship

26. sick Ⓐj [sɪkʰ] sick

sick

27. sin Ⓝ Ⓥ [sɪn] sin



sin

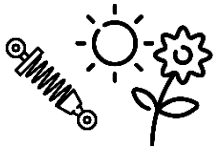
28. since Ⓟp [sɪns] since

since

29. sit Ⓥ [sɪtʰ] sit

sit

30. spring Ⓝ Ⓥ [spʰɹɪŋ] spring



spring

31. still Ⓐj [stʰɪɬ] still

still

32. swim Ⓥ [swɪm] swim

swim

33. thing Ⓝ [θɪŋ] thing

thing

34. think Ⓥ [θɪŋkʰ] think

think

35. this ⓓ Ⓟn [ðɪs] this

this

36. which Ⓟn ⓓ [wɪʧ] which

which

37. will Ⓝ Ⓥ [wɪɬ] will

will

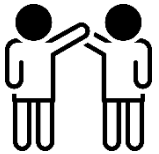
38. win Ⓥ [wɪn] win

win

39. wish Ⓝ Ⓥ [wɪʃ] wish

wish

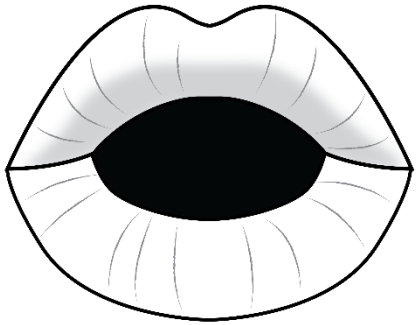
40. with Ⓟp [wɪθ] with

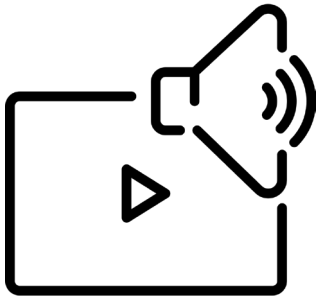


with

UNIT 7:

[ɔ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. all Ⓐv [ɔɬ]

2. bought Ⓥ [bʰɔtʰ]

3. broad Ⓐj [bʰɹɔdʰ]

4. brought Ⓥ [bʰɹɔtʰ]

5. call Ⓥ [kʰɔɬ]

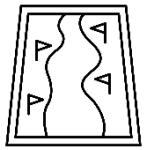
6. caught Ⓥ [kʰɔtʰ]

7. cause Ⓝ [kʰɔz]

8. corn Ⓝ [kʰɔɹn]

9. course Ⓝ [kʰɔɹs] course

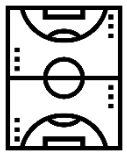
course



course

10. court Ⓝ [kʰɔɹtʰ] court

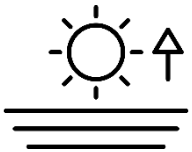
court



court

11. dawn Ⓝ [dʰɔn] dawn

dawn



dawn

12. draw Ⓥ [dʰɹɔ] draw

draw

draw

13. fall Ⓥ [fɔɬ] fall

fall

fall

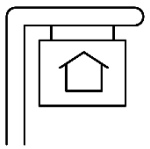
14. false Ⓐj [fɔɬs] false

false

false

15. for Ⓟp [fɔɹ] for

for



for

16. force Ⓝ [fɔɹs] force

force

force

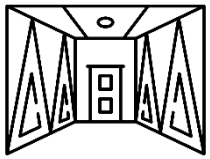
17. form Ⓝ Ⓥ [fɔɹm] fȯrm

form

form

18. hall Ⓝ [hɔł] hȧll

hall



hall

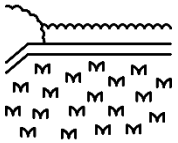
19. law Ⓝ [łɔ] lȧw

law

law

20. lawn Ⓝ [łɔn] lȧwn

lawn



lawn

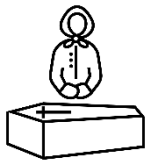
21. Lord Ⓝ [łɔɹdʰ] Lȯrd

Lord

Lord

22. mourn Ⓥ [mɔɹn] mȯurn

mourn



mourn

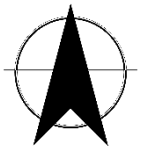
23. nor © Ⓐv [nɔɹ] nȯr

nor

nor

24. north Ⓝ [nɔɹθ] nȯrth

north



north

25. or © [ɔɹ]

or

or

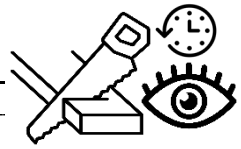
26. salt Ⓝ [sɔɬtʰ]

salt

salt

27. saw Ⓝ Ⓥ [sɔ]

saw



saw

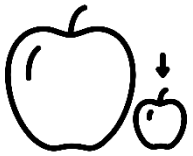
28. short Ⓐj [ʃɔɹtʰ]

short

short

29. small Ⓐj [smɔɬ]

small



small

30. sought Ⓥ [sɔtʰ]

sought

sought

31. sport Ⓝ [spʰɔɹtʰ]

sport

sport

32. storm Ⓝ [stʰɔɹm]

storm

storm

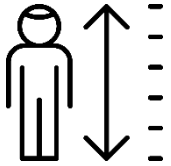
33. sword Ⓝ [sɔɹdʰ] sword

sword

34. talk Ⓥ [tʰɔkʰ] talk

talk

35. tall Ⓐj [tʰɔɬ] tall



tall

36. taught Ⓥ [tʰɔtʰ] taught

taught

37. thought Ⓝ Ⓥ [θɔtʰ] thought

thought

38. walk Ⓥ [wɔkʰ] walk

walk

39. war Ⓝ [wɔɹ] war

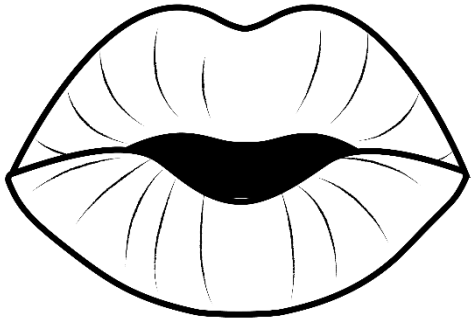
war

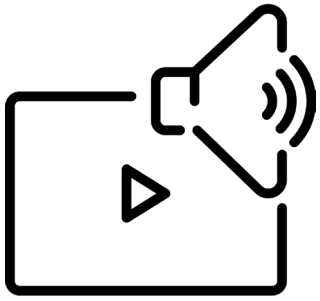
40. warm Ⓐj [wɔɹm] warm

warm

UNIT 8:

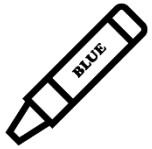
[u] in Single Syllable Words





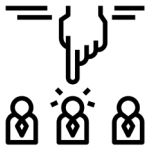
Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. blue Ⓐj [bʰɬu] blue



blue

2. choose Ⓥ [ʧuz] choose

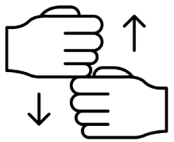


choose

3. cool Ⓐj [kʰuɬ] cool

cool

4. do Ⓥ [dʰu] do



do

5. drew Ⓥ [dʰɹu] drew

drew

6. few Ⓐj [fju] few

few

7. food Ⓝ [fudʰ] food

food

8. fruit Ⓝ [fɹutʰ] fruit

fruit

9. fuel Ⓝ [fjuł] fuel

fuel

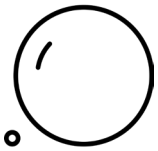
10. grew Ⓥ [gʰɹu] grew

grew

11. group Ⓝ [gʰɹupʰ] group

group

12. huge Ⓐj [hjudʒ] huge



huge

13. knew Ⓥ [nju] knew

knew

14. lose Ⓥ [łuz] lose

lose

15. moon Ⓝ [mun] moon

moon

16. move Ⓥ [muv] move

move

17. news Ⓝ [njuz] news

18. noon Ⓝ [nun] noon

19. prove Ⓥ [pʰɹuv] prove

20. room Ⓝ [ɹum] room

21. rude Ⓐj [ɹudʰ] rude

22. rule Ⓝ [ɹuɬ] rule

23. school Ⓝ [skʰuɬ] school

24. shoe Ⓝ [ʃu] shoe

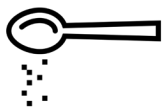
25. soon Ⓐv [sun] soon

soon

soon

26. spoon Ⓝ [spʰun] spoon

spoon



spoon

27. threw Ⓥ [θɹu] threw

threw

threw

28. through Ⓟp Ⓐv [θɹu] through

through

through

29. to Ⓐv [tʰu] to

to

to

30. too Ⓐv [tʰu] too

too

too

31. tool Ⓝ [tʰuɬ] tool

tool

tool

32. tooth Ⓝ [tʰuθ] tooth

tooth

tooth

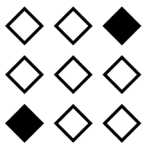
33. true Ⓐj [tʰɹu] true

true

34. tune Ⓝ Ⓥ [tʰjun] tune

tune

35. two [tʰu] two



two

36. use Ⓝ Ⓥ [jus][juz] use

use

37. view Ⓝ [vju] view

view

38. who Ⓟn [hu] who

who

39. you Ⓟn [ju] you

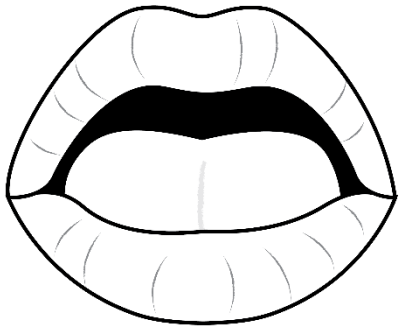
you

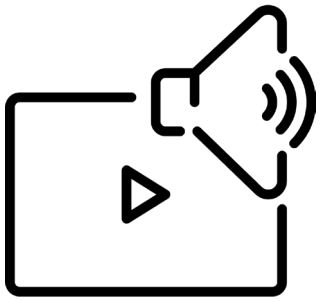
40. youth Ⓝ [juθ] youth

youth

UNIT 9:

[ʌ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. but © [bʰʌtʰ] but

but

2. come Ⓥ [kʰʌm] come

come

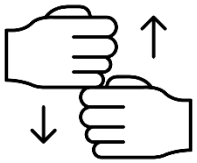
3. cup Ⓝ [kʰʌpʰ] cup

cup

4. cut Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰʌtʰ] cut

cut

5. does Ⓥ [dʰʌz] does



does

6. done Ⓥ [dʰʌn] done

done

7. dull Ⓐj [dʰʌɬ] dull

dull

8. dust Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰʌstʰ] dust

dust

9. flood Ⓝ Ⓥ [fɬʌdʰ] flood

flood

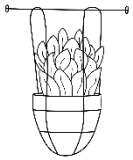
10. from Ⓟp [fɹʌm] from

from

11. front Ⓝ [fɹʌntʰ] front

front

12. hung Ⓥ [hʌŋ] hung



hung

13. hush Ⓥ [hʌʃ] hush

hush

14. judge Ⓝ [ʤʌʤ] judge

judge

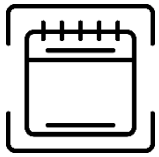
15. just Ⓐv [ʤʌstʰ] just

just

16. love Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɬʌv] love

love

17. month Ⓝ [mʌnθ] month



month

18. much Ⓐv [mʌʧ] much

much

19. mud Ⓝ [mʌdʰ] mud

mud

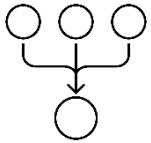
20. must Ⓥ [mʌstʰ] must

must

21. none Ⓟn [nʌn] none

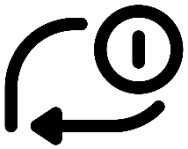
none

22. of Ⓟp [ʌv] of



of

23. once Ⓐv [wʌns] once



once

24. one ⓓ [wʌn] one

one

25. rough Ⓐj [ɹʌf] rough

rough

rough

26. run Ⓥ [ɹʌn] run

run

run

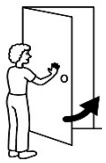
27. rush Ⓥ [ɹʌʃ] rush

rush

rush

28. shut Ⓥ [ʃʌtʰ] shut

shut



shut

29. some ⓓ [sʌm] some

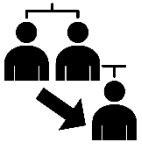
some

{ }

some

30. son Ⓝ [sʌn] son

son



son

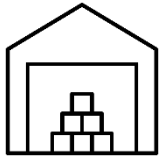
31. stuck Ⓐj [stʰʌkʰ] stuck

stuck

stuck

32. stuff Ⓝ [stʰʌf] stuff

stuff



stuff

33. such ⓓ Ⓟn [sʌʧ]

such

such

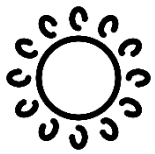
34. sum Ⓝ [sʌm]

sum

sum

35. sun Ⓝ [sʌn]

sun



sun

36. tongue Ⓝ [tʰʌŋ]

tongue

tongue

37. touch Ⓥ [tʰʌʧ]

touch

touch

38. up Ⓐv [ʌpʰ]

up

up

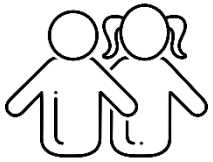
39. us Ⓟn [ʌs]

us

us

40. young Ⓐj [jʌŋ]

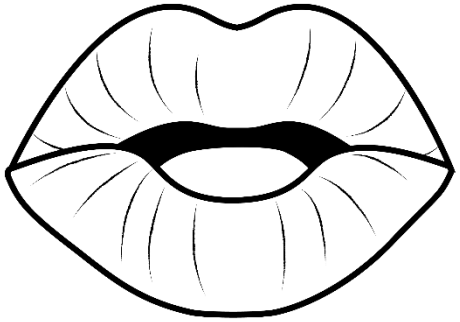
young

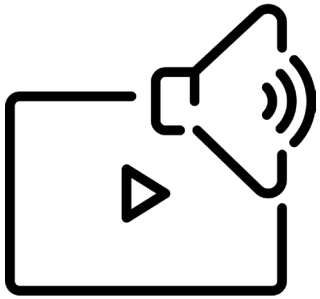


young

UNIT 10:

[ʊ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. book Ⓝ [bʰʊkʰ] book

book

2. brook Ⓝ [bʰɹʊkʰ] brook

brook

3. bull Ⓝ [bʰʊɬ] bull

bull

4. bush Ⓝ [bʰʊʃ] bush

bush

5. cook Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰʊkʰ] cook

cook

6. could Ⓥ [kʰʊdʰ] could

could

7. crook Ⓝ [kʰɹʊkʰ] crook

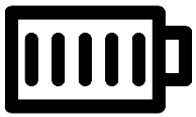
crook

8. foot Ⓝ [fʊtʰ] foot

foot

9. full Ⓐj [fʊɬ] full

full



full

10. good Ⓐj [gʰʊdʰ] good

good

good

11. hood Ⓝ [hʊdʰ] hood

hood

hood

12. hoof Ⓝ [hʊf] hoof

hoof

hoof

13. hook Ⓝ [hʊkʰ] hook

hook

hook

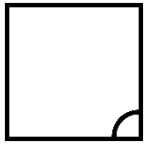
14. look Ⓥ [ɬʊkʰ] look

look

look

15. nook Ⓝ [nʊkʰ] nook

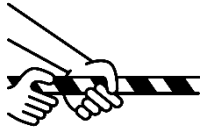
nook



nook

16. pull Ⓥ [pʰʊɬ] pull

pull



pull

17. push Ⓥ [pʰʊʃ] push

push

18. put Ⓥ [pʰʊtʰ] put

put

19. rook Ⓝ [ɹʊkʰ] rook

rook

20. shook Ⓥ [ʃʊkʰ] shook

shook

21. should Ⓥ [ʃʊdʰ] should

should

22. snook Ⓝ [snʊkʰ] snook

snook

23. soot Ⓝ [sʊtʰ] soot

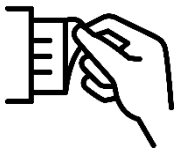
soot

24. stood Ⓥ [stʰʊdʰ] stood

stood

25. took Ⓥ [tʰʊkʰ] took

took



took

26. wolf Ⓝ [wʊɬf] wolf

wolf

wolf

27. wood Ⓝ [wʊdʰ] wood

wood

wood

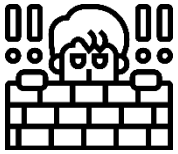
28. woof Ⓥ [wʊf] woof

woof

woof

29. wuss Ⓝ [wʊs] wuss

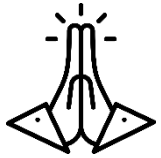
wuss



wuss

30. would Ⓥ [wʊdʰ] would

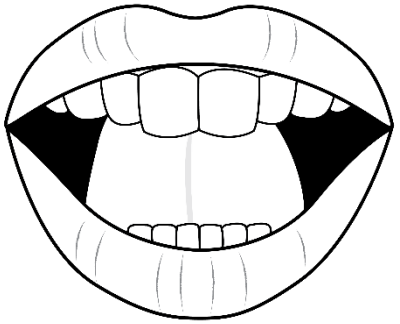
would

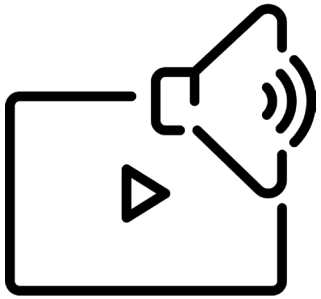


would

UNIT 11:

[ɜ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. bird Ⓝ [bʰɜdʰ] bird

bird

2. birth Ⓝ [bʰɜθ] birth

birth

3. burn Ⓥ [bʰɜn] burn

burn

4. burst Ⓥ [bʰɜstʰ] burst

burst

5. church Ⓝ [ʧɜʧ] church

church

6. curb Ⓝ [kʰɜbʰ] curb

curb

7. curl Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰɜɬ] curl

curl

8. curse Ⓥ [kʰɜs] curse

curse

9. curve Ⓝ [kʰɜv] curve

curve

curve

10. earn Ⓥ [ɜn] earn

earn

earn

11. earth Ⓝ [ɜθ] earth

earth

earth

12. fern Ⓝ [fɜn] fern

fern

fern

13. firm Ⓝ Ⓐj [fɜm] firm

firm

firm

14. first ⓓ [fɜstʰ] first

first

first

15. fur Ⓝ Ⓐj [fɜ] fur

fur

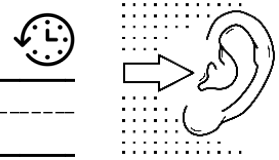
fur

16. girl Ⓝ [gʰɜɬ] girl

girl

girl

17. heard Ⓥ [hɜdʰ] heard



heard

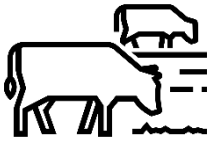
18. her Ⓟn [hɜ] her

her

19. herb Ⓝ [ɜbʰ] herb

herb

20. herd Ⓝ [hɜdʰ] herd



herd

21. hurt Ⓥ [hɜtʰ] hurt

hurt

22. learn Ⓥ [ɬɜn] learn

learn

23. lurk Ⓥ [ɬɜkʰ] lurk

lurk

24. nurse Ⓝ [nɜs] nurse

nurse

25. pearl Ⓝ [pʰɜɬ] pearl

pearl

pearl

26. purse Ⓝ [pʰɜs] purse

purse

purse

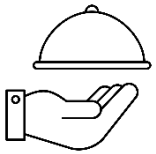
27. search Ⓥ [sɜʧ] search

search

search

28. serve Ⓥ [sɜv] serve

serve



serve

29. sir Ⓝ [sɜ] sir

sir

sir

30. skirt Ⓝ [skʰɜtʰ] skirt

skirt

skirt

31. stir Ⓥ [stʰɜ] stir

stir

stir

32. term Ⓝ [tʰɜm] term

term

term

33. turf Ⓝ [tʰɜf] turf

turf

34. turn Ⓥ [tʰɜn] turn

turn

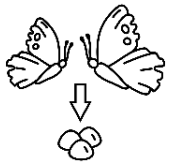
35. urge Ⓥ [ɜʤ] urge

urge

36. urn Ⓝ [ɜn] urn

urn

37. were Ⓥ [wɜ] were

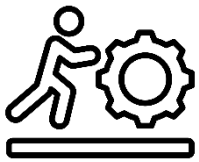


were

38. word Ⓝ [wɜdʰ] word

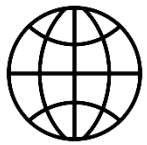
word

39. work Ⓝ [wɜkʰ] work



work

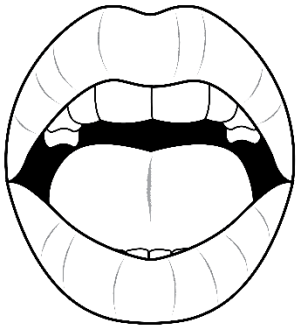
40. world Ⓝ [wɜɫdʰ] world

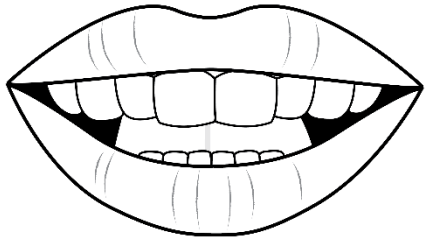


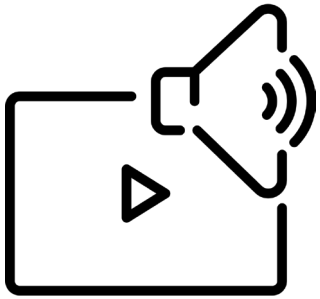
world

UNIT 12:

[ɛɪ] in Single Syllable Words







Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. a [ɛɪ] ā

a

ā

2. age Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɛɪʤ] āge

age

āge

3. brave Ⓐȷ [bʰɹɛɪv] brāve

brave

brāve

4. break Ⓝ Ⓥ [bʰɹɛɪkʰ] brēak

break

brēak

5. came Ⓥ [kʰɛɪm] cāme

came

cāme

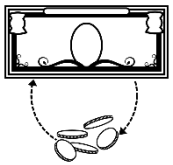
6. case Ⓝ [kʰɛɪs] cāse

case

cāse

7. change Ⓝ Ⓥ [ʧɛɪnʤ] chānge

change



chānge

8. day Ⓝ [dʰɛɪ] dāy

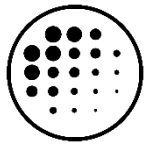
day

dāy

9. face Ⓝ [fɛɪs] face

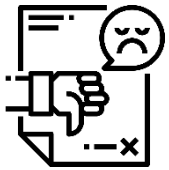
face

10. fade Ⓥ [fɛɪdʰ] fade



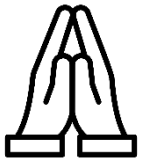
fade

11. fail Ⓥ [fɛɪɬ] fail



fail

12. faith Ⓝ [fɛɪθ] faith



faith

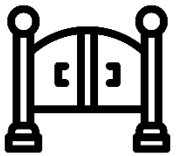
13. flame Ⓝ [fɬɛɪm] flame

flame

14. game Ⓝ [gʰɛɪm] game

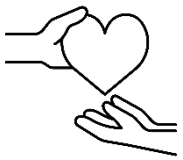
game

15. gate Ⓝ [gʰɛɪtʰ] gate



gate

16. gave Ⓥ [gʰɛɪv] gave



gave

17. grace Ⓝ [gʰɹɛɪs] grace

grace

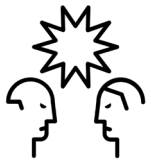
18. gray Ⓐj [gʰɹɛɪ] gray

gray

19. great Ⓐj [gʰɹɛɪtʰ] great

great

20. hate Ⓝ Ⓥ [hɛɪtʰ] hate



hate

21. hey Ⓔ [hɛɪ] hey

hey

22. lake Ⓝ [ɬɛɪkʰ] lake

lake

23. late Ⓐj [ɬɛɪtʰ] late

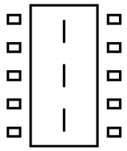
late

24. lay Ⓥ [ɬɛɪ] lay

lay

25. main Ⓐj [mɛɪn] ˌmāˈin

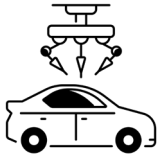
main



māin

26. make Ⓥ [mɛɪkʰ] ˌmāˈke

make



māke

27. may Ⓥ [mɛɪ] ˌmāˈy

may

māy

28. name Ⓝ [nɛɪm] ˌnāˈme

name

nāme

29. pain Ⓝ [pʰɛɪn] ˌpāˈin

pain

pāin

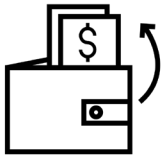
30. pale Ⓐj [pʰɛɪɬ] ˌpāˈle

pale

pāle

31. pay Ⓥ [pʰɛɪ] ˌpāˈy

pay



pāy

32. place Ⓝ [pʰɬɛɪs] ˌplāˈce

place

plāce

33. plain Ⓐj [pʰɬɛɪn] plain

plain

34. play Ⓥ [pʰɬɛɪ] play

play

35. praise Ⓥ [pʰɹɛɪz] praise

praise

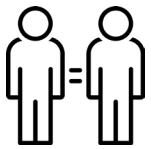
36. pray Ⓥ [pʰɹɛɪ] pray

pray

37. rain Ⓝ [ɹɛɪn] rain

rain

38. same Ⓐj [sɛɪm] same



same

39. save Ⓥ [sɛɪv] save

save

40. say Ⓥ [sɛɪ] say

say

41. shade Ⓝ [ʃɛɪdʰ]

shade

shade

42. state Ⓝ Ⓐj [stʰɛɪtʰ]

state

state

43. stay Ⓥ [stʰɛɪ]

stay

stay

44. straight Ⓐj [stʰɹɛɪtʰ]

straight

straight

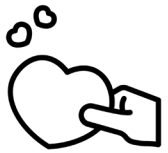
45. strange Ⓐj [stʰɹɛɪnʤ]

strange

strange

46. take Ⓥ [tʰɛɪkʰ]

take



take

47. they Ⓟn [ðɛɪ]

they

they

48. wait Ⓥ [wɛɪtʰ]

wait

wait

49. wave Ⓝ Ⓥ [wɛɪv] ˈwāve

ˈwāve

wave

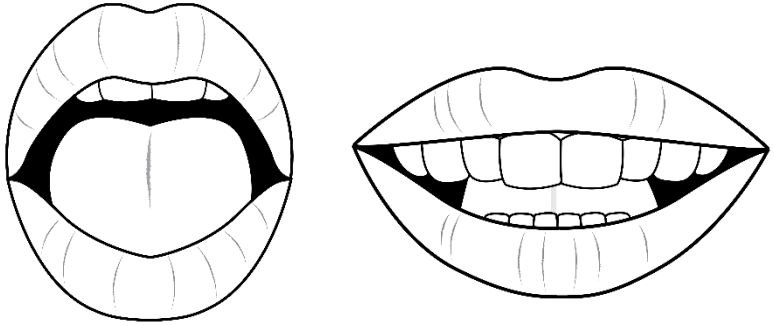
50. way Ⓝ [wɛɪ] ˈwāy

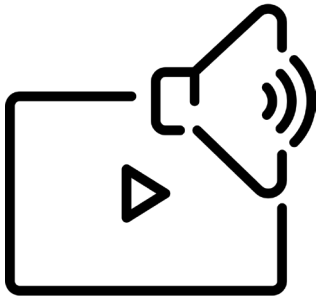
ˈwāy

way

UNIT 13:

[ɑɪ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. bright Ⓐj [bʰɹɑɪtʰ] ˈbrˈighˈt

bright

bright

2. buy Ⓥ [bʰɑɪ] ˈbˈuˈy

buy

buy

3. by Ⓟp [bʰɑɪ] ˈbˈy

by

by

4. child Ⓝ [ʧɑɪɬdʰ] chˈiˈld

child

child

5. cry Ⓥ [kʰɹɑɪ] crˈyˈ

cry

cry

6. die Ⓥ [dʰɑɪ] dˈie

die

die

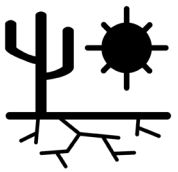
7. drive Ⓥ [dʰɹɑɪv] drˈiˈve

drive

drive

8. dry Ⓐj [dʰɹɑɪ] drˈyˈ

dry

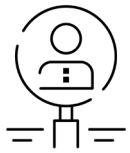


dry

9. eye Ⓝ [aɪ] eye

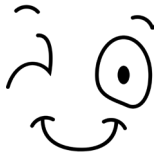
eye

10. find Ⓥ [faɪndʰ] find



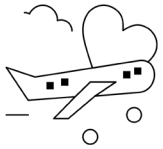
find

11. fine Ⓐj [faɪn] fine



fine

12. fly Ⓥ [fɬaɪ] fly



fly

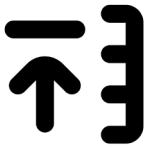
13. guy Ⓝ [gʰaɪ] guy

guy

14. hide Ⓥ [haɪdʰ] hide

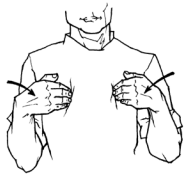
hide

15. high Ⓐj [haɪ] high



high

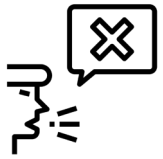
16. I Ⓟn [aɪ] I



17. kind Ⓐj [kʰɑɪndʰ] kind

kind

18. lie Ⓝ Ⓥ [łɑɪ] lie



lie

19. life Ⓝ [łɑɪf] life

life

20. light Ⓝ [łɑɪtʰ] light

light

21. like Ⓥ [łɑɪkʰ] like

like

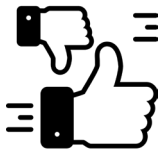
22. line Ⓝ [łɑɪn] line

line

23. live Ⓐj Ⓝ [łɑɪv][łɪv] live

live

24. might Ⓥ [mɑɪtʰ] might



might

25. mind Ⓝ [mɑɪndʰ] mind

mind

mind

26. mine Ⓟn [mɑɪn] mine

mine

mine

27. my ⓓ [mɑɪ] my

my

my

28. nice Ⓐj [nɑɪs] nice

nice

nice

29. night Ⓝ [nɑɪtʰ] night

night

night

30. pride Ⓝ [pʰɹɑɪdʰ] pride

pride

pride

31. quite Ⓐv [kʰwɑɪtʰ] quite

quite

quite

32. ride Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɹɑɪdʰ] ride

ride

ride

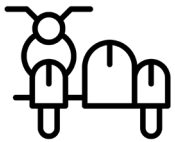
33. right Ⓝ [ɹɑɪtʰ] right

right

34. rise Ⓥ [ɹɑɪz] rise

rise

35. side Ⓝ [sɑɪdʰ] side



side

36. sigh Ⓥ [sɑɪ] sigh

sigh

37. sight Ⓥ [sɑɪtʰ] sight

sight

38. sign Ⓝ [sɑɪn] sign

sign

39. sky Ⓝ [skʰɑɪ] sky

sky

40. smile Ⓝ Ⓥ [smaɪɬ] smile

smile

41. time Ⓝ [tʰaɪm] time

time

time

42. try Ⓥ [tʰɹaɪ] try

try

try

43. while © [waɪł] while

white

while

44. white Ⓐj [waɪtʰ] white

white

white

45. why Ⓐv [waɪ] why

why

why

46. wide Ⓐj [waɪdʰ] wide

wide

wide

47. wife Ⓝ [waɪf] wife

wife

wife

48. wild Ⓐj [waɪłdʰ] wild

wild

wild

49. wise Ⓐj [wɑɪz] ˈwise

wise

wise

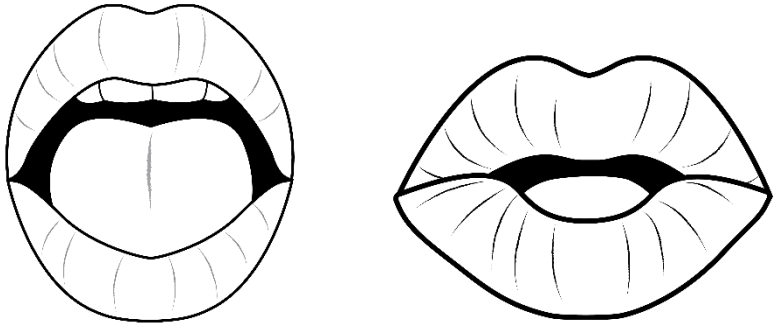
50. write Ⓥ [ɹɑɪtʰ] ˈwrite

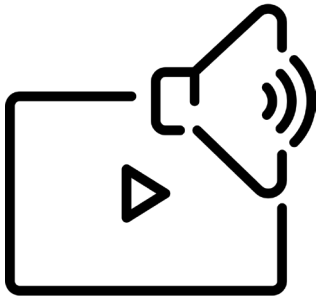
write

write

UNIT 14:

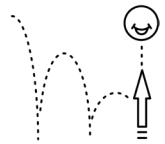
[ɑʊ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. bounce Ⓥ [bʰaʊns] bounce



bounce

2. bound Ⓐj [bʰaʊndʰ] bound

bound

3. bow Ⓥ [bʰaʊ] bow

bow

4. brow Ⓝ [bʰɹaʊ] brow

brow

5. brown Ⓐj [bʰɹaʊn] brown

brown

6. cloud Ⓝ [kʰɬaʊdʰ] cloud

cloud

7. couch Ⓝ [kʰaʊʧ] couch

couch

8. count Ⓥ [kʰaʊntʰ] count

count

9. cow Ⓝ [kʰaʊ] cow

cow

cow

10. crowd Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰɹaʊdʰ] crowd

crowd

crowd

11. crown Ⓝ [kʰɹaʊn] crown

crown

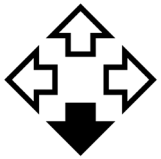
crown

12. doubt Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰaʊtʰ] doubt

doubt

doubt

13. down Ⓐv [dʰaʊn] down



down

down

14. found Ⓥ [faʊndʰ] found

found

found

15. frown Ⓥ [fɹaʊn] frown

frown

frown

16. gown Ⓝ [gʰaʊn] gown

gown

gown

17. grouch Ⓝ [gʰɹɑʊʧ] ˈgrouch

grouch

grouch

18. ground Ⓝ [gʰɹɑʊndʰ] ˈground

ground

ground

19. house Ⓝ [hɑʊs] ˈhouse

house

house

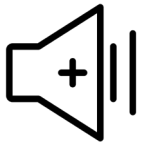
20. how Ⓐv [hɑʊ] ˈhow

how

how

21. loud Ⓐj [ɬɑʊdʰ] ˈloud

loud



loud

22. lounge Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɬɑʊnʤ] ˈlounge

lounge

lounge

23. mound Ⓝ [mɑʊndʰ] ˈmound

mound

mound

24. mouse Ⓝ [mɑʊs] ˈmouse

mouse

mouse

25. mouth Ⓝ [maʊθ] mouth

mouth

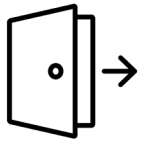
26. noun Ⓝ [naʊn] noun

noun

27. now Ⓐv [naʊ] now

now

28. out Ⓐv [aʊtʰ] out



out

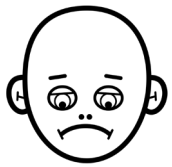
29. pounce Ⓥ [pʰaʊns] pounce

pounce

30. pound Ⓝ [pʰaʊndʰ] pound

pound

31. pout Ⓥ [pʰaʊtʰ] pout



pout

32. proud Ⓐj [pʰɹaʊdʰ] proud

proud

33. round Ⓐj [ɹaʊnd^{h}] round round

round

34. scowl Ⓥ [sk^{h}aʊɬ] scowl scowl

scowl

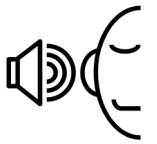
35. shout Ⓥ [ʃaʊt^{h}] shout shout

shout

36. slouch Ⓥ [sɬaʊʧ] slouch slouch

slouch

37. sound Ⓝ Ⓥ [saʊnd^{h}] sound sound



sound

38. south Ⓝ [saʊθ] south south

south

39. spouse Ⓝ [sp^{h}aʊs] spouse spouse

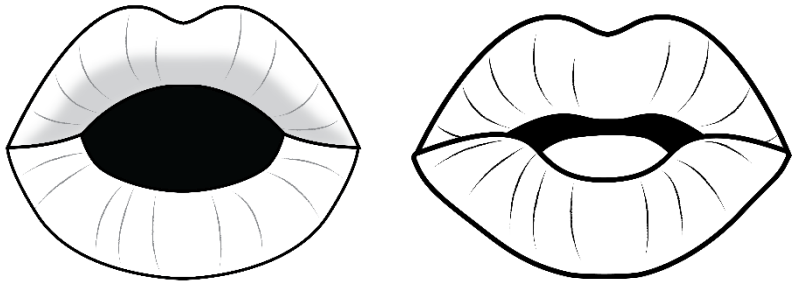
spouse

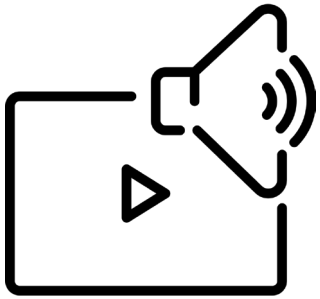
40. town Ⓝ [t^{h}aʊn] town town

town

UNIT 15:

[oʊ] in Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. blow Ⓥ [bʰɬoʊ] blow

blow

2. boat Ⓝ [bʰoʊtʰ] boat

boat

3. bold Ⓐj [bʰoʊɬdʰ] bold

bold

4. bone Ⓝ [bʰoʊn] bone

bone

5. both Ⓐv [bʰoʊθ] both

both

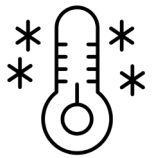
6. bowl Ⓝ [bʰoʊɬ] bowl

bowl

7. close Ⓐj Ⓥ [kʰɬoʊs][kʰɬoʊz] close

close

8. cold Ⓐj [kʰoʊɬdʰ] cold



cold

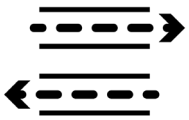
9. float Ⓥ [fɬoʊtʰ] f l oa t

float

float

10. flow Ⓝ [fɬoʊ] f l o w

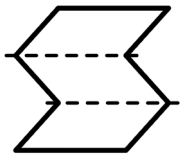
flow



flow

11. fold Ⓝ Ⓥ [foʊɬdʰ] f o l d

fold



fold

12. ghost Ⓝ [gʰoʊstʰ] g h o s t

ghost

ghost

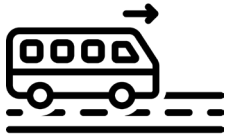
13. glow Ⓥ [gʰɬoʊ] g l o w

glow

glow

14. go Ⓥ [gʰoʊ] g o

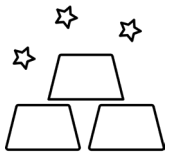
go



go

15. gold Ⓝ Ⓐj [gʰoʊɬdʰ] g o l d

gold



gold

16. grow Ⓥ [gʰɹoʊ] g r o w

grow

grow

17. hold Ⓥ [hoʊɬdʰ] hold

hold

hold

18. home Ⓝ [hoʊm] home

home

home

19. hope Ⓝ Ⓥ [hoʊpʰ] hope

hope

hope

20. know Ⓥ [noʊ] know

know

know

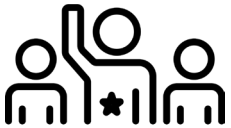
21. low Ⓐj [ɬoʊ] low

low

low

22. most Ⓐv [moʊstʰ] most

most



most

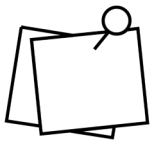
23. no Ⓐv [noʊ] no

no

no

24. note Ⓝ [noʊtʰ] note

note



note

25. old Ⓐj [oʊɬdʰ] old

old

old

26. own Ⓐj Ⓟn Ⓥ [oʊn] own

own

own

27. road Ⓝ [ɹoʊdʰ] road

road

road

28. rose Ⓝ Ⓥ [ɹoʊz] rose

rose

rose

29. row Ⓝ [ɹoʊ] row

row

row

30. show Ⓝ Ⓥ [ʃoʊ] show

show

show

31. slow Ⓐj [sɬoʊ] slow

slow

slow

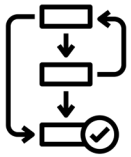
32. snow Ⓝ [snoʊ] snow

snow

snow

33. so Ⓐv [soʊ] sō

so



so

34. soul Ⓝ [soʊł] sōul

soul

soul

35. stone Ⓝ [stʰoʊn] stōne

stone

stone

36. those ⓓ Ⓟn [ðoʊz] thōse

those

those

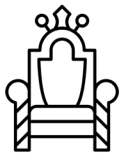
37. though © [ðoʊ] thōugh

though

though

38. throne Ⓝ [θɹoʊn] thrōne

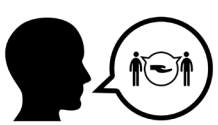
throne



throne

39. told Ⓥ [tʰoʊłdʰ] tōld

told



told

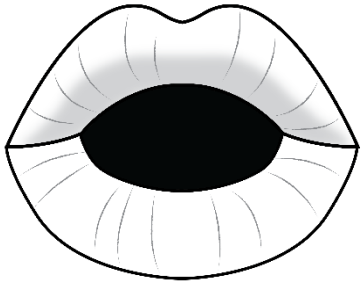
40. whole Ⓐj [hoʊł] whōle

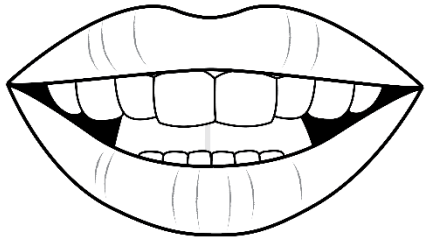
whole

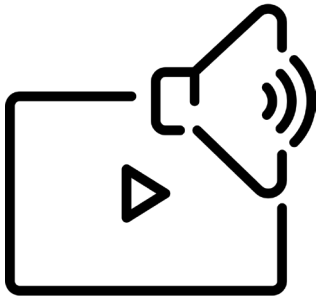
whole

UNIT 16:

[ɔɪ] in Single Syllable Words







Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. boil Ⓥ [bʰɔɪɬ] ˈbȯi̯l

boil

boil

2. boy Ⓝ [bʰɔɪ] ˈbȯy

boy

boy

3. broil Ⓥ [bʰɹɔɪɬ] ˈbɹȯi̯l

broil

broil

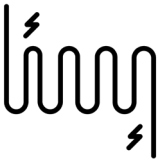
4. choice Ⓝ [ʧɔɪs] ʧȯi̯ce

choice

choice

5. coil Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰɔɪɬ] cȯi̯l

coil



coil

6. coin Ⓝ [kʰɔɪn] cȯi̯n

coin

coin

7. coy Ⓐj [kʰɔɪ] cȯy

coy

coy

8. foil Ⓝ [fɔɪɬ] fȯi̯l

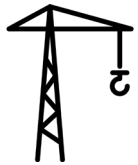
foil

foil

9. foy Ⓝ [fɔɪ] foy

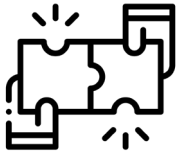
foy

10. hoist Ⓝ Ⓥ [hɔɪstʰ] hoist



hoist

11. join Ⓥ [ʤɔɪn] join



join

12. joint Ⓝ [ʤɔɪntʰ] joint

joint

13. joist Ⓝ [ʤɔɪstʰ] joist

joist

14. joy Ⓝ [ʤɔɪ] joy

joy

15. loin Ⓝ [ɬɔɪn] loin

loin

16. moist Ⓐȷ [mɔɪstʰ] moist

moist

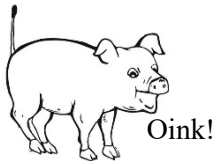
17. noise Ⓝ [nɔɪz] noise

noise

18. oil Ⓝ [ɔɪɬ] oil

oil

19. oink Ⓝ [ɔɪŋkʰ] oink

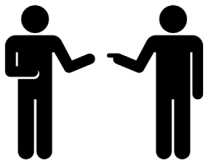


oink

20. ploy Ⓝ [pʰɬɔɪ] ploy

ploy

21. point Ⓝ Ⓥ [pʰɔɪntʰ] point



point

22. poise Ⓝ [pʰɔɪz] poise

poise

23. roil Ⓥ [ɹɔɪɬ] roil

roil

24. soil Ⓝ [sɔɪɬ] soil

soil

25. soy Ⓝ [sɔɪ] soy

soy

soy

26. spoil Ⓥ [spʰɔɪɬ] spoil

spoil

spoil

27. toil Ⓥ [tʰɔɪɬ] toil

toil

toil

28. toy Ⓝ [tʰɔɪ] toy

toy

toy

29. voice Ⓝ [vɔɪs] voice

voice

voice

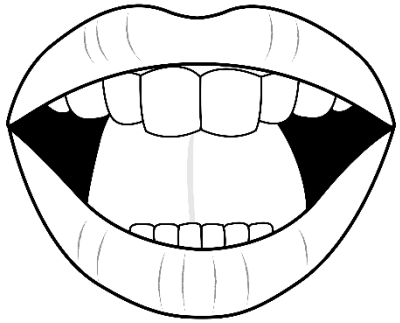
30. void Ⓝ Ⓐj [vɔɪdʰ] void

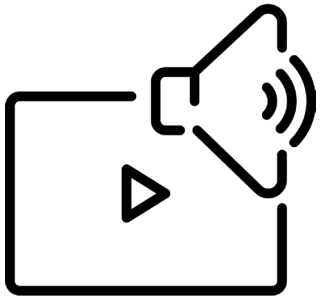
void

void

UNIT 17:

R Spelling in Diphthongs of Single Syllable Words





Audio and video links are available with purchase

1. air Ⓝ [ɛɜ] a i r

air

air

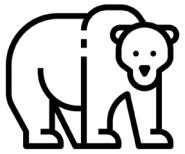
2. bare Ⓐj [bʰɛɜ] b a r e

bare

bare

3. bear Ⓝ [bʰɛɜ] b e a r

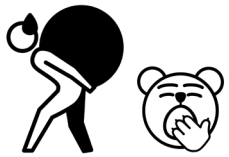
bear



bear

4. bore Ⓥ [bʰɔɜ] b o r e

bore



bore

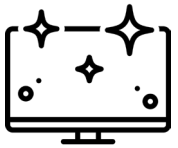
5. care Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰɛɜ] c a r e

care

care

6. clear Ⓐj Ⓥ [kʰɬɪɜ] c l e a r

clear



clear

7. cure Ⓝ Ⓥ [kʰjʊɜ] c u r e

cure

cure

8. dare Ⓝ Ⓥ [dʰɛɜ] d a r e

dare

dare

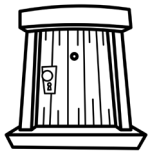
9. dear Ⓐj [dʰɪɜ] dear

dear

dear

10. door Ⓝ [dʰɔɜ] door

door



door

11. ear Ⓝ [ɪɜ] ear

ear

ear

12. fair Ⓝ Ⓐj [fɛɜ] fair

fair

fair

13. fear Ⓝ [fɪɜ] fear

fear

fear

14. fierce Ⓐj [fɪɜs] fierce

fierce

fierce

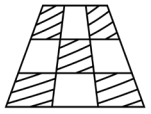
15. fire Ⓝ [fɑɪɜ] fire

fire

fire

16. floor Ⓝ [flɔɜ] floor

floor



floor

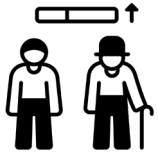
17. hair Ⓝ [hɛɜ] hair

18. hear Ⓥ [hɪɜ] hear

19. here Ⓐv [hɪɜ] here

20. hour Ⓝ [ɑʊɜ] hour

21. more Ⓐv [mɔɜ] more



22. near Ⓐj [nɪɜ] near

23. our ⓓ [ɑʊɜ] our

24. poor Ⓐj [pʰʊɜ] poor

25. pour Ⓥ [pʰɔɜ] pour

pour

pour

26. pure Ⓐj [pʰjʊɜ] pure

pure

pure

27. rare Ⓐj [ɹɛɜ] rare

rare

rāre

28. share Ⓥ [ʃɛɜ] share

share

shāre

29. shore Ⓝ [ʃɔɜ] shore

shore

shore

30. sore Ⓝ Ⓐj [sɔɜ] sore

sore

sore

31. spare Ⓐj [spʰɛɜ] spare

spare

spāre

32. store Ⓝ Ⓥ [stʰɔɜ] store

store

store

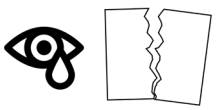
33. sure Ⓐj [ʃʊɜ] sure

sure

sure

34. tear Ⓝ Ⓥ [tʰɪɜ][tʰɛɜ] tear

tear



tear

35. their ⓓ [ðɛɜ] their

their

their

36. there Ⓐv [ðɛɜ] there

there

there

37. wear Ⓥ [wɛɜ] wear

wear

wear

38. where Ⓐv [wɛɜ] where

where

where

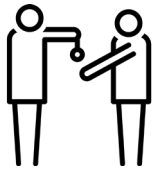
39. year Ⓝ [jɪɜ] year

year

year

40. your ⓓ [jɔɜ] your

your



your

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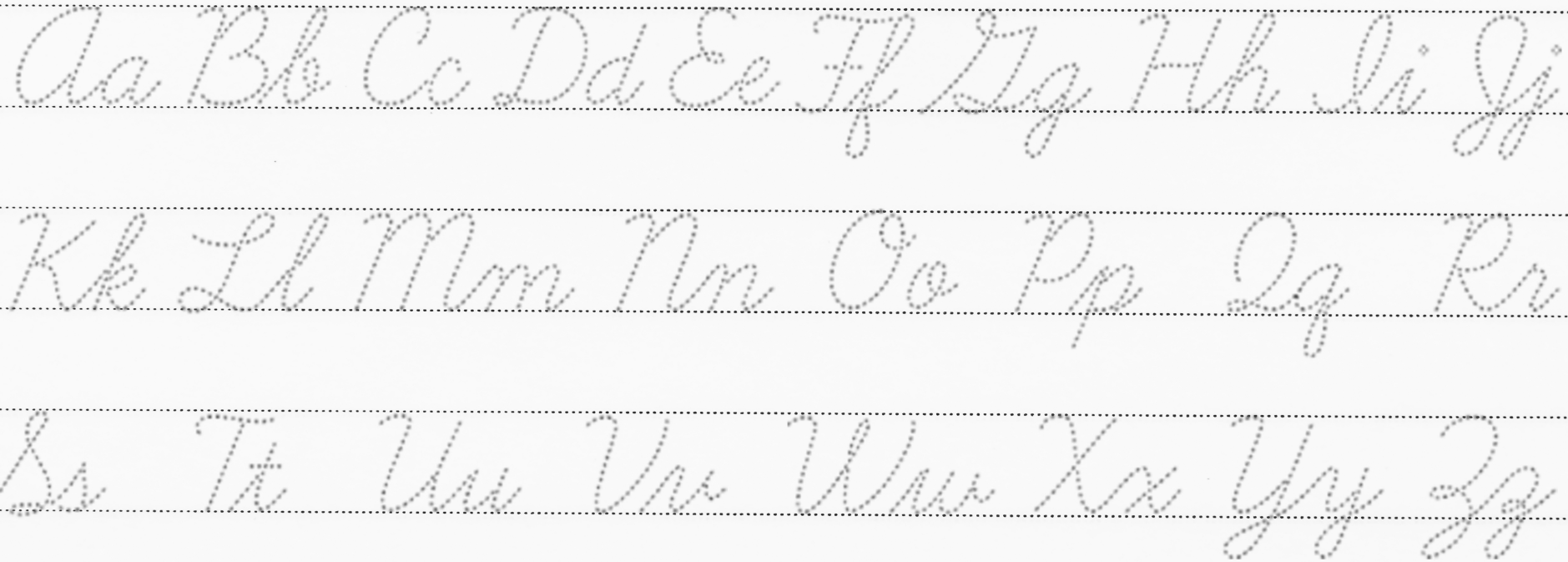

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